



## 学位英语试题精讲：综合训练（时态、语态、语气）

1. I'm sorry I couldn't get in touch with him before he left, I \_\_\_\_ him earlier.

- A. had a telephone      B. have phoned  
C. should have phoned      D. should be phoned

【答案】C。should (ought to) +have+过去分词：表示对过去动作的责备、批评。You should have gone over your lessons.你们应把功课复习好。You shouldn't have watched TV last night.你们昨天晚上不应该看电视。

2. Don't you think it is time you \_\_\_\_ smoking?

- A. give up      B. gave up      C. would give up      D. should give up

【答案】B      It is time sb did sth: 该是做某事的时候了，固定用法，句中的动词使用虚拟语气，用一般过去时表示。

3. I would have joined him in a picnic, but I \_\_\_\_ his company.

- A. will not like      B. don't like      C. had not liked      D. might not like

【答案】B 本题的题干是一个表示虚拟的句子，但是后面的句子表示真实语气的。因此正确答案为B。本句的意思是：“我本来想参加他的野餐的，但是我不喜欢他的伙伴们。”

4. I wish you \_\_\_\_ to me before you went and bought that car.

- A. spoke      B. will speak      C. was going to speak      D. had spoken

【答案】D 句中 before 后面的动作时过去时态，表明已经发生了，故B错；因“我希望（I wish）”发生的动作应该发生在 before 从句中的动作之前，所以选过去完成时态，故D正确。“wish+宾语从句”表示与过去事实的虚拟：sb wish that ... had done, 表示“应该发生而实际没有发生的动作”。

5. \_\_\_\_ the advice of his friends, he would not have suffered such a heavy loss in his business.

- A. If he took      B. If he should take      C. Were he to take      D. Had he taken

【答案】D 此句测试虚拟语气的用法。此句为和过去的事实相反的虚拟句，if省略，句子倒装。因此D最符合题意。本句的意思是：“如果他听了朋友们的劝告，他的生意就不会这么损失惨重。”

6. It's vital that enough money \_\_\_\_ collected to get the project started.

- A. is      B. be      C. must be      D. can be



【答案】B 此题考查虚拟语气的用法。形容词 vital 后面连接主语从句的时候要虚拟语气 should+动词原形。因此 B 为正确答案。

7. I am too busy these days. I would rather all of you \_\_\_\_ next month for a dinner.

- A. come      B. would come      C. came      D. have come

【答案】C。would rather + 句子（过去时）（虚拟语气）：I'd rather you didn't tell anyone what I said. 你最好别告诉任何人我所说的话。I'd rather you came with me. 你还是和我一起来吧。

8. I believe he \_\_\_\_ an accident, otherwise he would have arrived on time.

- A. would have had      B. could have had      C. should have had      D. must have had

【答案】D 主语+must+have+过去分词，表示对过去事实的推测。The road is wet. It must have rained last night. 路是湿的，昨晚肯定下雨了。I didn't hear the phone. I must have been asleep. 我没有听见电话铃响，我肯定是睡着了。

9. It's urgent that a meeting \_\_\_\_\_ before the final decision is made.

- A. will be arranged      B. must be arranged  
C. be arranged      D. would be arranged

【答案】C It is (was) + adj 形容词/过去分词 + that..... 结构中形容词后的主语从句用虚拟语气表示愿望、建议、请求、命令、可能、适当、迫切、重要等；should 可省略。常用的形容词由 natural, appropriate, advisable, preferable, better, necessary, important, imperative, urgent, essential, vital, probable, possible, compulsory, crucial, desirable 等。

10. You have stayed at home for two days. It's time you \_\_\_\_\_ for a walk.

- A. go out      B. went out      C. will go out      D. would go out

【答案】B。虚拟语气。固定句型 It's time that+过去式。他说你在家呆了两天了，该是你出去散步了。

11. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people \_\_\_\_\_ the same language?

- A. spoke      B. speak      C. had spoken      D. will speak

【答案】A do you think 是主句，后面的部分是宾语从句，而宾语从句是一个包含 if 条件状语从句的复合句；there would be 判断，if 从句中可以用一般过去时 spoke，表示现在事实的虚拟。句意为：你如果认为人们都说同样的语言，世界上就会少些冲突吗？

12. The doctor advised that Mr. Malan \_\_\_\_ an operation right away so as to save his life.

- A. had      B. would have      C. have      D. was going to have

【答案】C advise 后面的宾语从句中要求使用虚拟语气，动词用 (should) + do 形式。



13. Mary said to me, "Had I seen your bag, I \_\_\_\_ it to you."

- A. will return    B. must return    C. could return    D. would have returned

【答案】D 此句测试虚拟语气的用法。因为题干中有句话 had I seen your bag, 表示和过去的事实相反的句子, if 省略, 因此 D 为正确答案。本句的意思是: 玛丽对我说: 如果我看见了你的书包, 我会还给你的。

14. Without heat and sunlight, plants on the earth \_\_\_\_ well.

- A. would not grow    B. will not grow    C. had not grown    D. would not be grown

【答案】A 本题考查虚拟语气的用法。without 引导含蓄的虚拟条件句, 本句与现在的事实相反因此选 A。又如: Without electricity, there would not be modern industry 如果没有电的话, 就没有现代工业。

15. It is desirable that he \_\_\_\_.

- A. gives up trying    B. give up trying  
C. would give up trying    D. is going to give up trying

【答案】B。句型 It is desirable (suggested, necessary, requested, ordered, proposed, important) + that + 主语 + should (可省略) + V (动词原形)。因此本句选 B。如: It is strange that he (should) go himself. 真奇怪, 他怎么自己独自去呢?