



2022 年陕西专升本考试大学英语真题及答案解析(选择题 20-60)

20. Health problems are closely related to bad eating habits and a _____ of exercises.

- A. limit B. lack C. need D. demand

考点解析: 名词词义辨析及语境;

21. The woman had **scarcely** sat down on the sofa _____ the telephone rang.

- A. when B. than C. after D. until

考点解析: 连词与状语从句+固定搭配;

22. We feel _____ our duty **to make** our country a better place to live in.

- A. it B. this C. that D. its

考点解析: 代词辨析及形式宾语;

23. _____ is often the case, young kids rely a lot on their parents.

- A. It B. As C. That D. What

考点解析: 非限制定语从句;

24. The English professor **has** his students _____ a book report every week.

- A. to write B. written C. wrote D. write

考点解析: 非谓语动词之固定搭配及 have 的复合宾语;

25. Since the carpet has so many stains, it **needs** _____.

- A. replace B. to replace C. being replaced D. replacing

考点解析: 非谓语动词之 need 固定搭配;

26. It will not be long _____ we know the result of the test.

- A. until B. when C. before D. as

考点解析: 连词与状语从句+固定句型;

27. _____ more attention, the trees could have grown much better.

- A. Given B. To give C. Giving D. Having given

考点解析: 非谓语动词之过去分词;

28. It is not necessary to _____ every new word in the dictionary while you



are reading.

- A. look for B. look at C. look up D. look into

考点解析：含 look 的动词短语辨析；

29. It's high time you had your hair cut, it's getting _____.

- A. too much long B. much too long
C. long too much D. too long much

考点解析：易混淆副词词组辨析及语境考核；

30. One advantage of playing the guitar is _____ it can give you a great deal of pleasure.

- A. how B. why C. that D. when

考点解析：名词性从句之表语从句-无成份、无汉意之 that;

31. _____ should be responsible for the car accident is still under investigation.

- A. Who B. What C. Whom D. That

考点解析：名词性从句之主语从句；

32. Tom was very rude to the customs officer, _____ made things even worse.

- A. that B. whom C. what D. which

考点解析：非限制性定语从句；

33. On weekends, the park is full of people _____ themselves in the sunshine.

- A. to enjoy B. enjoying C. enjoy D. enjoys

考点解析：非谓语动词之现在分词；

34. It's very kind _____ invite me to your birthday party.

- A. of you to B. from you to
C. by you to D. for you to

考点解析：介词 of/for 与含形式主语 it 的固定句型；

35. I wish I _____ the film *The Chinese Doctors*.



- A. have seen B. had seen
C. should have seen D. am seeing

考点解析：虚拟语气之 wish 后的宾语从句：

36. In some schools, students do not have sufficient access _____ the library.
- A. into B. of C. to D. about

考点解析：介词与 access 的固定搭配

37. It's no trouble at all; on the _____, it will be a great pleasure to help you.
A. contest B. reverse C. opposite D. **contrary**

考点解析: 名词辨析与介词短语的固定搭配:

38. The boy **has no choice but** _____ extra hours to meet the deadline.
A. works B. **working** C. **to work** D. work

考点解析: but/do 与非谓语动词的固定用法:

39. The medical workers will **keep people** _____ about the effect of the vaccine.
- A. inform B. informing C. **informed** D. to inform

考点解析：非谓语动词之 keep 的固定搭配：

40. If I were rich enough, I _____ buy a beautiful house for my parents.
A. shall B. must C. will D. would

考点解析：与现在事实相反的虚拟语气与情态动词，

41. The manager has come to **the conclusion** _____ Alex is the right person for the job.
- A. what B. that C. which D. as

考点解析：名词性从句之同位语从句-无成份、无汉意之 that;

42. Kids are _____ by many people as God-given gifts for families.



A.considered B.consider C.considering D.to consider

考点解析：被动语态；

43.Only when I left my parents for Italy _____ how much I loved them.

A.I did realize B.I had realized C.had I realized D.did I realize

考点解析：“only+状语”的部分倒装句；

44.The little girl seldom smiles when greeting others, _____ ?

A.doesn't she B.does she C. will she D.won't she

考点解析：反义疑问句；

45 As you can see, the number of cars on roads _____ rising these days.

A.was keeping B.keep C.keeps D.were keeping

考点解析：the number of 构成的主谓一致；

46 My boss came into the office just as I _____ my holiday photos.

A.showed B.was showing C.would show D.had shown

考点解析：时态一致原则之过去进行时态；

47.The university _____ in 1911,is home to a great number of outstanding figures.

A.found B.founding C.to be founded D.founded

考点解析：非谓语动词之过去分词；

48 By the time he was twelve.Edison _____ to make a living by himself.

A.would start B.has started C.had started D.was started

考点解析：By the time 与完成时态；



49. Ladies and gentleman, please **fasten** your seat belts. The plane _____.

- A. takes off B. took off C. has taken off **D. is taking off**

考点解析：祈使句与现在进行时态；

50. My friend William **warned** his children _____ after drinking.

- A. not to drive B. to not drive C. not driving D. not drive

考点解析：动词 warn 的固定搭配；

51. The top leaders are trying to _____ mutual understanding between the two countries.

- A. raise B. lift **C. promote** D. push

考点解析：动词词义辨析；

52. _____ your help, we **could not have succeeded**.

- A. Without B. With C. Besides D. Except

考点解析：含蓄虚拟语气；

53. By this time **next Monday**, we _____ the work.

- A. will finish B. will be finished
C. will have finished D. will have been finished

考点解析：By the time 与完成时态；

54. You have to work harder _____ you will probably fail the coming exam.

- A. but B. or C. and D. so

考点解析：并列连词与语境；

55. She was **the first woman** _____ the gold medal in the Olympic Games.



A.to win B.wins C.winning D.won

考点解析：非谓语之动词不定式；

56.The president spoke at the opening ceremony _____ the faculty and staff.

A.instead of B.on behalf of C.in place of D.in case of

考点解析：介词短语辨析；

57.I need a new passport so I will have to have my photograph _____ .

A. take B.to take C.taken D.taking

考点解析：非谓语动词之 have 构成的复合宾语固定搭配；

58.Had she known the truth, she _____ him.

A.would have forgiven B.had forgiven
C.would forgive D.has forgiven

考点解析：含有省略且倒装的虚拟语气；

59.By the end of last year, many new museums _____ in Xi'an.

A.would be built B.were being built
C.have been built D.had been built

考点解析：By the end of 与完成时态；

60.It is in recent years _____ people have realized the importance of environmental protection.

A.when B.where C.which D.that

考点解析：强调句型；