



2020 年宁夏专升本大学英语真题

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本试卷分为第 1 部分(选择题)和第 n 部分(非选择题)两部分。考生作答时,将答案答在答题卡上,在本试卷上答题无效。考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡并交回。

注意事项:

- 1.答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上,认真核对条形码上的姓名、准考证号,并将条形码粘贴在答题卡的指定位置上。
- 2.选择题答案使用 2B 铅笔填涂,如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其它答案的标号;非选择题答案使用 0.5 毫米的黑色中性笔(签字)或碳素笔书写,字体工整,笔迹清楚。
- 3.请按照题号顺序在各题的答题区域(黑色线框)内作答,超出答题区域书写的答案无效。
- 4.保持卡面清洁,不折叠,不破损。

第 I 部分

选择题(共 110 分)



Part 1 Vocabulary and Structure (40 points, 1point each)

Directions: In this part, there are 40 incomplete sentences. For each sentence there are four choices marked A,B,C and D.

Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then write the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

1. Would you please ____ Lily with her English?

A. to help

B. helping

C. help

D. helped

2. Two pairs of shoes I just bought for my son ____ made in China.

A. Is

B. are

C. has



D. was

3. Neither he nor his parents_never_to America.

A. has been

B. have been

C. has gone

D. have gone

4.They fel__ importantcomputer technology.

A. it, learning

B. it,learn

C. it is, learning

D. it, to learn

5.I don't have___to help you because I will go for meeting.

A. too many time



B. too much time

C too much times

D. much too time

5. I heard that you__ already__ your tasks.

A. finished

B. finish

C .have finished

D. had finished

7. He_ the newspaper when my mother came back.

A. was reading

B. is reading

C. read

D. had read



8. Nor sooner had I stepped in the room_the phone rang.

A. that

B. when

C. than

D. then

9. He is looking___to receiving your reply

A. On

B. about

C. forward

D. along

10. Don't worry about it, the meal here is free of___

A. demand B. supply C. offer D. charge



11. The factory boss had to make all the workers _ facemasks the whole day and night.

A. making B. to make C. made D. makes

12. They finally a new plan at the meeting

A came off B. came up C came up with D. came to

13. Please remind the students the light when they leave.

A. turn off

B. turn on

C. to turn off

D. to turn on

14. Let's have birthday party on weekends

A the, an

B. an, the



C.a,不填

D.an,不填

15.1 have to get u than usual in order to catch the first bus

A. early

B. earlier

C. earliest

D. very

16. We should avoid a noise in the library

A. make

B. to make

C. made

D. making

17. We all agreed to go with him, made him happ



A. that

B. which

C. what

D. when

18.15 the shop your father bought last year near here

A that

B. where

C. what

D when

19. -Do you really know tomorrow?

A. BY plane where he will go

B. where will he go

C. how he will go



D. how will he go

20. They in this town for many years since they moved here in 1999

A. ived

B, had lived

C. have been

D. had been

21. They need to find a hotel because it's gttng dark outside

A. to live

B. to live in

C. livin

D. lived in

22. The boy found the way home e was only 3 years old.



A. since

B. though

C. because

D. as if

23. The government must stop the trees every year

A. cut down

B cutting down

C. being cut down

D. are cut down

24. What he said reasonable. we must think it over

A. sound

B sounding

C being



D.is

25. He is the only person we can think of

A. that

B. who

C whom

D. whose

26. He won the Noble Prize. this is he had worked at it for many years

A. When

B, because

C. why

D. ho

27 Put on your coat you will catch a cold



A and

B. but

C.o

D. So

28. The examiner advised our ID card on the desk

A. showing

B. to show

C showed

29 People can't living on the earth without water.

D. show

A. hope

B. approve

C expect



D. imagine

30. the ruth, the polean drt ee uprisede abouthe case

A. Having known

B. Knowing

C To know

D. Knew

31. I am sorry for having kept you for me so long

A to wait

B. waiting

C waited

D. wait

32. students choose to study abroad nowadays

A. The number of



B. Much great

C. Great many

D. A number of

33. Have some coffee

A mayyou

B. won't you

C. do. Vol

D. didn't you

34. It is our duty our parents when they get old.

A. look after

B. to look after

C. take care

D. to take care



35. I wish I was as slim as you

A. Am

B. can be

C. were

D. will be

36. There is no way what he is going to do

A. telling

B. total

C. told

D. to

37. He can't afford such a new car

A. paying for

B. to pay for



C paying off

D. to payoff

38. The fact he hasn't been seen recently worries us

A. what

B. how

C when

D. that

39 -Shall we go camping to celebrate our graduation?

A No way

B. Good idea

C It's nothing 2 D. Not at all

40. Please mind your head, s

A It doesn't matter



B. Thanks a lot

C Don't mention it

D. Take it easy

Part I1 Reading Comprehension (50 points, 2.5 polnts each)

Directions: In this part, there are 4 passages. Each passage is flloved by five questions or unfinished statements. For each of them, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D You should decide on the best choice. Then write the corresponding ltter on the Answer Sheet

Passage One In many countries around the world, May Ist is a holiday which is called Labor Day or Workers'Day. It is an interesting holiday that honors working people and their jobs. But do ou know how it started?

During the late 1880s, in many parts of the world, people worked for fourteen to stxteen ours a day in factories, but made very ltte money. Later, in the United States and Canada orking people got together to set up unions(I&). The union leaders asked factory bosses or shorter working time and higher salaries(), but many of the b



On May 1st, 1886 men and women in the United States and Canada stopped working and went onto the streets. They walked through cities and towns to force better working conditions. They worked eight hours a day. In the city of Chicago, several people died in fighting with the police.

Over the next few years, people in cities around the world stopped working on May 1st to honor workers everywhere. By the early twentieth century, the first of May became a national holiday in many countries. However, in the United States and Canada, May 1st is not a holiday. North Americans celebrate Labor Day on the first Monday in September. Today in the United States, Labor Day is mostly about having fun. People enjoy a long weekend and often celebrate it by having picnics with friends or family. In many parts of the United States, Labor Day is also the last day of summer vacation, and students return to school the next day.

41. How long did people work a day in factories in the late 1880s?

- A. For 8-10 hours
- B. For 10-12 hours



C For 12-14 hours

D. For 14-16 hours

42. Which can be the best sentence for

A refused their Ideas

B. accepted their ideas

C agreed with them

D. understood them

43. What does the underlined word 'force' mean?

A. 感激

B. 迫使

C. 宣扬

D. 欣赏

4. Which is the right order of the following events



(1) Working people began to fight for better life.

(2) People stopped working on May 1st to honor workers

(3) Working people set up unions

A. (1)(2)(3)

B. (2)(1)(3)

C. (3)(2)(1)

D. (3)(1)(2)

45. How do people often celebrate Labor Day in America nowadays

A. By working all day

B. By giving gifts to working people.

C. By having fun with friends or family

D. By having a big ceremony.

Passage two



The thought of not sleeping for twenty-four hours or more is not a pleasant one for most people. The amount of sleep that each person needs varies. In general, each of us needs about eight hours of sleep each day to keep our bodies healthy and happy. Some people however, can get by just a few hours of sleep at night it doesn't matter when or how much a person sleeps. But everyone needs some rest to stay alive. Few doctors would have thought that there might be an exception on this. Sleep is, after all, a very basic need. But a man named AI Herpin turned out to be a real exception, for supposedly, he never slept!

AI Herpin was 90 years old when doctors came to his home in New Jersey. They hoped to negate the claims that he never slept. But they were surprised. Though they watched him every hour of the day, they never saw Herpin sleeping. He did not even own a bed. He never needed one.

The closest that Herpin came to resting was to sit in a rocking chair and read a half dozen newspapers. His doctors were baffled by this strange case of permanent insomnia. Herpin offered the only clue to his condition. He remembered some talk about his mother having been injured several days before he had been born. Herpin died at age 94, never having slept a wink.



46. This passage centers on ____

A. dream interpretation

B. patterns of sleep

C. Al Herpin's sleepless life

D. sleeps and dreams

47. The expression "get by" in the last sentence of the first paragraph is ____

A. a confusing expression

B. a rude expression

C. an everyday expression

D. an improper expression

48. How old was Al Herpin when doctors came to his home?

A. 85



8.90

C94

D.95

49. AlHerpin's condition could be regarded as

A normal

B curable

C healthful

D. rare

50. The most likely reason on Herpin's insomnia was

A his mother's injury before he was born

B. that he never got tired

C. his magnificent physical condition

D. that he got enough rest rocking



Passage Three

New rules and behavior standards for young students came out in March. Middle schools are going to use these new rules and behavior standards to evaluate the overall performance of the young students. Here are some of the new rules.

Tell the truth. Have you ever copied someone else's work on an exam? Don't do it again! That is not something an honest student should do. If you've played computer games for two hours in your room, do not tell your parents you are doing homework.

DO more at school. For example, love animals and care for other people. April is a bird-loving month. Will your schoolmates do anything to celebrate together? Join in! In this way, you can learn more about animals and how to protect them. Besides, when many people work together, it makes it a lot of fun for everyone. Let's take another example. Have you ever quarreled with your teammates when your basketball team lost? Only working together can make your team stronger. So be friendly to the people around you. Try to think of others not only yourself.



Be open to new ideas. Have you ever thought that people could live on the moon? Maybe you'll discover another living planet some day. Do not look down on new ideas. Everyone's ideas are important. Welcome them because new ideas may make life better for everyone. Protect yourself. Has someone ever taken money from one of your classmates? Don't let it happen to you. \$3 If you have to go home late, you should take care of yourself and let your parents know

Use the Internet carefully. The Internet can be very useful for your studies. But some things on the Internet aren't for young students. So try to look at web pages that are good for you.

51. The school new rules will help young students by telling them__

A. how they can study well

B what they should do only at school

c what is right and what is wrong

D. how to protect their friends



52. According to the passage, which of the flowin is NOT true?

- A. Take care of yourself when you are out
- B. Tell the truth, even when you are wong.
- C Keep some animals and protect them
- D. Use the Internet, but keep away from bad things.

53. The main idea of Paragraph 3 is about__

- A. making the team stronger
- B. working together and thinking of others
- C learning from each other
- D. being strict with each other

54. Good websites for young students can__

- A. be a waste of time
- B. help them with their studies



C. do homework for them

D. make their life easier

55. What does the passage try to tell us?

A. Do more at school

B. Care for others

C. Use the Internet properly.

D. All of the above

Passage Four

How does an ecosystem(生态系统)work? What makes the populations of different species the way they are? Why are there so many flies and so few wolves? To find an answer scientists have built mathematical models of food webs, noting who eats whom and how much each one eats.

54 With such models, scientists have found out some key principles operating in food webs. Most food webs, for instance, consist of many weak links rather than a few strong ones. When



a predator (掠食动物) always eats huge numbers of a single prey (猎物), the two species are strongly linked; when a predator lives on various species, they are weakly linked. Food webs may be dominated by many weak links because that arrangement is more stable over the long term. If a predator can eat several species, it can survive the extinction (灭绝) of one of them. And if a predator can move on to another species that is easier to find when a prey species becomes rare, the switch allows the original prey to recover. The weak links may thus keep species from driving one another to extinction.

As mathematical models have also revealed that food webs may be unstable, where small changes of top predators can lead to big effects throughout entire ecosystems. In the 1960s, scientists proposed that predators at the top of a food web had a surprising amount of control over the size of populations of other species including species they did not directly attack. And unplanned human activities have proved the idea of top down control by top predators to be true. In the ocean, we fished for top predators such as cod on an industrial scale, while on land, we killed off large predators such as wolves. These actions have greatly affected the ecological balance.



Scientists have built an early warning system based on mathematical models. Ideally the system would tell us when to adapt human activities that are pushing an ecosystem toward a breakdown or would even allow us to pull an ecosystem back from the borderline. Prevention is key, scientists say, because once ecosystems pass their tipping point(临界点), it is remarkably difficult for them to return.

56. What have scientists discovered with the help of mathematical models of food webs?

- A. The living habits of species in food web.
- B. The rules governing food webs of the ecosystems.
- C. The approaches to studying the species in the ecosystems.
- D. The differences between weak and strong links in food webs.

57. A strong link is found between two species when a predator____

- A. has a wide food choice



B. can easily find new prey

C sticks to one prey species

D can quickly move to another place

58. What will happen if the populations of top predators in a food web greatly decline?

A. The prey species they directly attack will die out.

B. The species they indirectly attack will turn into top predators

C. The living environment of other species will remain unchanged.

D The populations of other species will experience unexpected changes

59. What conclusion can be drawn from the examples in Paragraph 4?

A Uncollected human activities greatly upset ecosystems

B Rapid economic development threatens animal habitats



c. Species of commercial value dominate other species

D. Industrial activities help keep food webs stable.

60. HOW does an early warning system help us maintain the ecological balance?

A. By getting illegal practices under control.

B. By stopping us from killing large predators.

C. By bringing the broken down ecosystems back to normal.

D. By signaling the urgent need for taking preventive action.

Part III Cloze Test(20 points. 3 points each)

Directions: There are 20 blanks in each of the following two passages. For each blank, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should choose the ONE that best fits into the passage. Then write the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

Section A(非英语专业考生作答 61-80 选项，并在答题卡相应区域填涂。)



I was ready to pay for my bananas at the grocery one night, when fear seized me. My wallet was gone. I could only have left it on the G9 bus, which was now seeding in the dark to some 61 station.

The 62 moment was quickly flowed by mental math, how much time and money would it cost to replace the 63 of that little wife? The credit cards, the driver's license, the cash, all lost to the bus.

Two hours later, back at my house, I heard a knock on the door. My husband 64 it while I was on the phone in the dining room. "Does Jennifer live here?" I heard a lady say. In my husband's hand was my wallet, with not a penny, 65 She left before I could 66 make it to the door to offer my thanks.

After sharing the story online, I heard from someone, who 67 the lady as Erin Smith. Without 68, I could to thank her. She said she 69 my wallet on a bus seat. She 70 that going to a stranger's house was a 71 move, but she decided to take the chance. "If I were in that 72, I would want someone to try to find me," she said.

This one stranger responded beautifully to my small 73 but she actually wasn't the only one. Right after Erin 74 my wallet on the



bus, she posted a picture of my driver's license to an online forum(论坛), trying to see if anyone knew me. No sooner did she leave my doorstep than I had emails from two women whose kids go to my son's nursery and who recognized my face. I've never had words with those moms beyond small talk, but they wanted to help. I read that people are more divided than ever, but that's not how the people tend to act.

I feel blessed someone had wanted to help a stranger. Erin had gone what almost anyone would have done, finding my house on a bitterly cold night, and for that I was extremely

61. A. accessible

B. hidden

C. unknown

D. convenient

62. A. face saving

B. brain-washing



C. eye-catching

D. heart stopping

63. A. parts

B. contents

C. details

D. ingredients

64. A. ignored

B. answered

C. examine

D. interrupted

65. A. missing

B. returned

C. remaining



D. abandoned

66. A. sill

B. ever

C. yet

D. even

67. A. selected

B. appointed

C. identified

D. defined

68. A. delay

B. alarm

C. regret

D. invitation



69. A. moved

B. placed

C opened

D. found

70. A. disagreed

B. complained

C. calculated

D. recommended

71 A slless

B.risky

C slow

D. personal

72. A. site



B. direction

C situation

D. atmosphere

73. A crisis

B. danger

C threat

D. failure

74. A got rid of

B. made use of

C had control of

D. took possession of

75. A if

B. where



C how

D. when

76. A realled

B.exchanged

C. repeated

D. whispered

77. A. encounter

B. fllw

C. consult

D. accompany

78. A Going away

B. Turning around

C Looking back



D. Coming along

79. A. into

B. against

C. over

D. beyond

80. A. longing

B. enthusiastic

C. concerned

D. grateful

Section B(英语专业考生作答 81-100 选项,并在答题卡相应区域填涂)。

Wildlife has been greatly threatened in the modern age. There are species (物种) that are 81 every day. The white naped crane is a typical example. So scientists are trying their best to 82 the species from going out of existence.



Chris and Tim work at a zoo, helping endangered cranes with their care. Emma, a female crane, has been in their care since she arrived in 2004.

Born at an international crane foundation, Emma was raised by human caretakers. This led to an unexpected result though she had a wonderful time there. Emma had, over time, taken herself as a crane and become deeply attached to humans. She refused to live with male cranes, and even had a fight with some of them, which made it difficult for her to become a mother.

At first, the two zookeepers didn't want to see the extinction of this precious species. With their patience and efforts, they successfully developed a program of artificial breeding (人工繁殖) and natural reproduction. This allowed Emma to give birth to five baby cranes.

The two keepers are proud of their productive work. But before they can be satisfied, more efforts must be made, because the population of the crane in the wild is on the decline and many other species appear headed toward extinction. Not everyone has realized that wildlife has thoughts, feelings, and most importantly, equal rights to survive.



How can we 97 the ever-widening gap that separates us from other animals? Chris and Tim offered us the 98: human beings took it for granted that their 99 held all the solutions, but maybe their hearts can be a better100

81. A. growing

B. migrating

C. competing

D. disappearing

82. A. ban

B. save

C. split

D. remove

83. A. abortion

B. recreation



C. reproduction

D. administration

84. A. care

B. eye

C. mind

D. Story

85. A. found

B. chosen

C raised

D. seized

86. A. bonus

B. consequence C. victory

D. sacrifice



87. A. never

B. always

C. unluckily

D. cheerfully

88. A liked

B. refused

C. decided

D. hesitated

89. A gift

B. skill

C. concern

D. reputation

90. A illegal



B. inspiring

C important

D. impossible

91. A. Therefore

B. Moreover

C However

D. instead

92. A. combination B. cllecten

C. strategy

D. system

93. A forced

B. forbade

C taught



D. enabled

94. A defeated

B. grateful

C assured

D. tolerant

95. A list

B. rise

C agenda

D. decline

96. A In contrast

B. After all

C By the way

D. On the contrary



97. A. leave

B. bridge

C open

D. identify

98. A course

B. excuse

C. answer

D. reward

99. A. brains

B. behaviors C services

D. prolects

100. Aguide

B. treat



C example

D. companion

第 II 部分非选择题(共 40 分)

Part v Translation (20 points)

Section A(非英语专业考生作答)14 points each)

Directions: In this part, there are 5 items. You are required to translate them into Chinese. Each item consists of one or two sentences. These sentences are all taken from the reading passages you have just read in the Reading Comprehension part. You may refer back to the passages so as to identify their meanings in the context.

51.(Para. 4, Passage One)

People enjoy a long weekend and often celebrate it by having picnics with friends or family.

S2.(Para.1, Passage Two)



In general each of us needs about eight hours of sleep each day to keep our bodies healthy and happy.

53.(Para.5, Passage Three)

If you have to go home late, you should take care of yourself and let your parents know.

S4.(Para. 2, Passage Four)

With such models, scientists have found out some key principles operating in food web.

55(Para.3, Passage Four)

Mathematical models have also revealed that food webs may be unstable, where small changes of top predators can lead to big effects throughout entire ecosystems

Section B(英语专业考生作答)

Directions: In this section, there is a short passage in Chinese.

Read it carefully and translate it into English



我们必须意识到语言是非常重要的且有价值的。移民们应通过努力教他们的孩子自己的语言，从而了解自己的传统。这是非常重要的并不仅仅为了家庭的和谐。也是为了帮助第二代移民建立他们自己的特征。