



# 浙江省2021年 选拔高职高专毕业生进入本科统一考试 英语真题

## Part I Reading Comprehension(共 60 分)

### Section A (共 20 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 40 分)

**Directions:** There are four passages in this part. Each passage is followed by some questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. You should decide on the best choice and blacken the corresponding letter on The Answer Sheet. (40 points)

#### Passage One

Questions 1 to 5 are based on the following passage:

I was brought up in a house with lots of music. There was one record player with seven of us living in the house. It was a really beautiful way to grow up just listening to so much amusing stuff. I loved it all but I specifically remember seeing a movie about Billie Holiday and being just so fascinated.

When I was about 15, I bought my first record, *The Legend of Billie Holiday*. And that was it. It started a love affair. It opened up a whole new world to me of Billie Holiday and there I started to search deeper and discovered where she came from and where she went. Thanks to her, I discovered loads of other artists. That was the starting point. Her voice really blew me away. She was so young when she started, which obviously influenced me because I was just teenager and I started seeing in clubs at 16.

I was probably 17-18 and I was already singing. I had very few records and I was living in a tiny room with a record player and a bed and a little kitchen. I used to listen to these records eagerly. Already singing at the time, I was interested in how to move my voice. I never studied music or vocal coaching - these records were my vocal coaches. I had the best vocal record coaches in the world try and copy it. And it definitely went into my singing. She inspired me to have the confidence not just go for it and lose myself and see what happens. Without that record, I wouldn't have felt that joy.

1. What is a really beautiful way to grow up?

- A. Going to see movies often.
- B. Having many records
- C. Living in a large family of seven
- D. Listening to lots of amusing music

2. What opened up a new world for me when I was 15 years old.

- A. Movie I watched
- B. My first job as a singer
- C. A record of Billie Holiday
- D. The beginning of my love affair

3. Which can best explain the underlined part "blew me away" in Para 2?

- A. Made me jealous
- B. Sent me off quickly
- C. Impressed me deeply
- D. Filled me with great expectation

4. Who/What are my best voice coaches?

- A. The records I had
- B. My favourite artists
- C. Record players
- D. Singers like Billie Holiday

5. Which is the best title for this passage?

- A. My youthful hobbies
- B. A song that I liked best
- C. Records that influenced my life
- D. The first record player in my life

#### Passage Two

Questions 6 to 10 are based on the following passage:

Too much stress is bad for your body and soul. Fortunately, even when you can not change a successful situation, you have some control over the way you deal with it.

What is stress? Your body is on the alert, telling you something's wrong and you need to fix it.



- D. Attach importance to them
9. what is the benefit of a time-travel exercise?
- A. Helping you to forget about the past
- B. Allowing you to look back on your past
- C. Making you feel hopeful about the future
- D. Enabling you to view your current trouble better
10. what is the author's attitude towards the fight against stress?
- A. optimistic
- B. Doubtful
- C. Neutral
- D. Ironic

### Passage THREE

Questions 11 to 15 are based on the following passage:

Birds may not be so bird-brained after all. A study of Japanese tits has shown they can "speak in phrases", an ability previously thought to be unique to humans.

Displaying talents that may force us to change our traditional concepts of human superiority, Japanese tits could produce a "scan the surroundings for danger" call and then add a "come here" sound onto the end and, in effect reading the phrase "come here and scan for danger".

Dr. David Wheatcraft, one of the co-authors of the study, said this was the first known example of untrained wild animals using, "compositional syntax", when two calls with independent meaning are combined to create something with a new meaning.

The study published yesterday in the journal *Nature Communication* raises further questions about just how superior human language abilities really are.

How sapiens (智人) has long been regarded as the only species capable of language, with its potential of convey endless variations of meaning, such as fixed alarm calls or a particular learned song.

However, Dr. Wheatcraft said that scientists were now finding more and more examples of how other animals shared what were once considered unique human language abilities.

We need to think that "referential communication" where words mean certain things, () to humans. There in the 1980s we found monkeys have different kinds of alarm calls for different predators.

"Now it's been shown in a wide range of species including chickens" which use different sounds to distinguish between air and ground predators, and in Japanese tits, which have different calls, for "crow" and "snake". Parrots and dolphins had all been trained to respond to combined phrases, he said, but the wild Japanese great tits were the first to have been shown to "use these" building blocks of language on their own"

11. Which is the best title of the passage?
- A. Birds can create phrase.
- B. Speaking is unique to humans.
- C. Animals can be trained to use phrase.
- D. Scaring for danger is limited to birds.
12. Which species was first found to produce phrase untrained according to Dr. Wh
- A. Parrots
- B. Dolphins
- C. Monkey
- D. Tits
13. Which is closest in meaning to the underlined word "predators" in Para. 7?
- A. Followers
- B. Attackers
- C. Victims
- D. Survivors
14. Which of the following is true of Homo species?
- A. It cannot learn a particular song.
- B. It can produce certain alarm calls.
- C.

passage4

We may not be wearing them very much at the moment, but the story behind our most glamorous(迷人的) pair of high heels is likely much longer than any of us really realize.





in the joining of sole and upper.

The 18th century is also when high heels first began to have "sexy" meaning. In early French postcards from this era, women often wore little except for an elegant pair of heels, promoting the feminine charm that would lead smoothly into the glamour girls of the Second World War.

16. Which is true of high heels?

- A. They used to be a male symbol.
- B. They have become less feminine.
- C. They are worn for practical purpose.
- D. They tended to represent neither gender.

17. When were high heels invented?

- A. In the 16th Century
- B. In the 17th Century
- C. In the 18th Century
- D. In the 15th Century

18. Which is closest in meaning to the underlined word "forge" in Para. 4?

- A. Affect
- B. Change
- C. Establish
- D. Destroy

19. Which can best describe men's interest in high heels in the mid 18th century?

- A. Became obvious
- B. Disappeared
- C. Remained steady
- D. Decreased

20. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. The design of high heels.
- B. The history of high heels.
- C. The meaning of high heels.
- D. The importance of high heels.

Nowadays, online sales have boomed. Nearly every famous brand has opened up an online store, attracting customers by offering unique products right to their doorstep.

This article highlights four tips to help you save money.

21 \_\_\_\_\_

The very first thing that you should be doing is to make sure that you plan to buy things on the right day and time. Online shopping is a whole lot different from shopping at stores as the possibilities are endless. You should be on the lookout for holiday sales like the Christmas season or Black Friday as the prices significantly drop during these days owing to heavy sales.

22 \_\_\_\_\_

The next most important thing you should do is to look out for cheaper products. Most ecommerce platforms want as many customers as possible and try to retain them in any way they can. You can browse over to <https://buykers.com/uk/coupons/feelunique> and make use of their ongoing discount on every product in their catalogue.

23 \_\_\_\_\_

If you want to make sure that you are not spending more money than you have to, you are going to need to do some research. Before you buy a



more things than they have to. We are constantly surrounded by ads on social media tempting us to buy products that we don't even need.

25 \_\_\_\_\_ Therefore, before you make a purchase, you should think long and hard about it.

- A. Shop on the right day.
- B. Leave items in your cart.
- C. Compare different websites.
- D. Bargain with customer services.
- E. Look for discounts and coupons.
- F. Remember not to make any rash decision.
- G. You could end up saving a lot of money this way.

Anandibai Joshee, India's first woman physician with a medical degree, was born on March 31, 1865 in Kalyan, Maharashtra. When she was young, Joshee's father \_\_\_26\_\_\_ her to go to school. This investment in Joshee's education was \_\_\_27\_\_\_ by her husband. They married when Joshee was only twelve.

By fifteen, \_\_\_28\_\_\_ serious illness herself, she was determined to study medicine, a choice \_\_\_29\_\_\_ influenced by the loss of an infant son. After gaining the \_\_\_30\_\_\_ of her community, Joshee set sail from Calcutta on April 7, 1883. Later that year Joshee began training at the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania. At WMCP, Joshee studied obstetrics (产科学) and gynaecology (妇科学), \_\_\_31\_\_\_ to return to India to serve Indian women. After three years, Joshee graduated with her medical degree and upon graduation, she accepted a(n) \_\_\_32\_\_\_ from the governor minister of Kolhapur in India to serve \_\_\_33\_\_\_ "Lady Doctor of Kolhapur". During her studies, Joshee was infected with tuberculosis (肺结核). When she returned to India in 1886, her health was in \_\_\_34\_\_\_ decline. Before she could \_\_\_35\_\_\_ up her post, she died in February 1887 at the young age of twenty-one. Despite her short life, Joshee's achievements were enough to open the door for other Indian women to quickly follow.

A. encouraged	F. take	K. offer
B. surviving	G. rapid	L. nearly
C. support	H. hoping	M. possibly
D. as	I. get	N. for
E. continued	J. gentle	O. progress

George F. Handel is considered one of the greatest composers of the 18<sup>th</sup> century. He was \_\_\_36\_\_\_ in Germany, and died in London in 1759, \_\_\_37\_\_\_ . 74. Handel was a tall, robust man \_\_\_38\_\_\_ enjoyed good food, wine and entertainment. He was nicknamed "The Great Bear" \_\_\_39\_\_\_ to his size, nature and \_\_\_40\_\_\_ of walking. He never married and was known to be a very private person.

Handel is most famous \_\_\_41\_\_\_ the work *Messiah*. Here are two interesting facts \_\_\_42\_\_\_ this fascinating man. \_\_\_43\_\_\_ a gentle man with a great sense of humor, Handel had quite a \_\_\_44\_\_\_ temper. When a famous singer \_\_\_45\_\_\_ to sing an aria (咏叹调) from one of his works \_\_\_46\_\_\_ rehearsal (排练). Handel grabbed her by the waist and threatened he \_\_\_47\_\_\_ throw her out of the window if she didn't follow his \_\_\_48\_\_\_ .

In 1737, Handel suffered a stroke, which \_\_\_49\_\_\_ damage to his right arm and some \_\_\_50\_\_\_ of his mental capabilities, \_\_\_51\_\_\_ him from performing. Nobody





36. A. liked B. born C. interested D. popular  
37. A. age B. aged C. aging D. ages  
38. A. whose B. whom C. who D. which  
39. A. due B. contrary C. close D. prior  
40. A. way B. method C. means D. direction  
41. A. as B. in C. from D. for  
42. A. about B. to C. around D. at  
43. A. However B. Though C. Whether D. Whatever  
44. A. tough B. fast C. strong D. quick  
45. A. offered B. wished C. refused D. stopped  
46. A. on B. over C. among D. during  
47. A. would B. should C. shall D. will  
48. A. examples B. orders C. models D. leaders  
49. A. made B. raised C. caused D. carried  
50. A. fall B. defeat C. stop D. loss  
51. A. preventing B. protecting C. isolating D. separating  
52. A. but B. so C. for D. or  
53. A. miracle B. mistake C. blow D. benefit  
54. A. left B. travelled C. reached D. arrived  
55. A. brought B. got C. took D. prepared

#### 篇章简答

Whether it's walking quickly to the shops or cycling 20 miles, the benefits of getting physical are indisputable.

There's plenty of research to suggest that working out leads to better sleep, though scientists aren't sure exactly why. All we know is that it can help you fall asleep faster and stay asleep for longer. This could be because exercise raises temperature.

About a third of over 65s fall every year, which is why it's so important to get achieve in order to improve balance, mobility and joint health. French researchers studied 706 women ranging from 75 to 85 and found that those who stuck with a two-year exercise programme to improve their balance cut their risk of being injured in a fall by around 20 per cent. Movement exercises such as tai chi and yoga excellent for balance, flexibility and increasing the movement in your joints and muscles.

Increasingly, experts are making the link between exercise and alertness. In 2014, researchers at Stanford University in the US studied 176 college students and found that walking boosted creative output by an average of 60 per cent. Meanwhile, last March, a study in the journal *Neurology* revealed that older adults who regularly engaged in exercise stayed sharper and showed a slower rate of cognitive (认知的) decline than those who didn't.

Physical exercise is one of the best things you can do manage stress. Even a quick walk in the park can work wonders. In 2014 researchers at the University of Michigan found that group nature walks reduced depression, improved well-being, and lowered stress.

The positive effects may come from the helpful anti-stress hormones that are released when you get moving. Some studies have indicated that exercise can be as effective as a treatment for depression as drugs.



56. What is the effect of working out on sleep according to Para.2?

57. What exercises are excellent in order to improve your balance and mobility?

58. According to the research at Stanford University, walking helped to promote creativity by an average of \_\_\_\_\_.

59. How could older adults slow down their cognitive decline?

60. What may be considered effective in releasing helpful anti-stress hormones?

汉译英

61. Child as he is, the boy knows how to \_\_\_\_\_ (照顾爷爷)

62. The teacher walked into the classroom, \_\_\_\_\_ (手里拿着书)

63. I will take an umbrella with me in case \_\_\_\_\_ (下雨)

64. Don't mistake his silence for \_\_\_\_\_ (缺少兴趣)

65. Please don't talk so loudly \_\_\_\_\_ (他人在工作的时候)

### Section B

**Directions:** Translate into Chinese the underlined sentences in the following passage. Write your translation on Answer Sheet (15 points)

Getting a good night's sleep is essential for functioning well in your daily activities—here are secrets to make sure you're getting plenty of shut-eye.

Get your ZZZ's for better memory

A study from Harvard Medical School sleep researchers has found that 66. the amount and quality of your sleep affects your memory greatly, particularly the type of memory that helps you remember facts and events in time.

Calm your restless legs with a bar of soap

A common cause of sleeplessness: you go to bed, tired and ready to get a solid eight hours. Just as you're drifting off, however, your legs jerk. 67. They continue to do this throughout the night, keeping you from falling asleep or waking you up. While

there is now a treatment for restless legs syndrome (综合征) it has some side effects. 68. We have a better solution to this problem: slip a bar of soap under your legs and the restlessness should disappear in about three to five minutes, says Dr. Schlachter. The high magnesium content of the soap helps, she says.

Take a vitamin for better sleep

If your restless legs are keeping you awake, try the bar of soap recommended above. But also pop a vitamin B. In one study, researchers found that women with

restless legs syndrome were deficient in folic acid, which is required for proper brain and nerve function. 69. Taking this vitamin can improve things.

Exercise at the right time

It has been shown that even mild exercise, like a half-hour of walking, can help you sleep better. But when you exercise is also important. Exercise is stimulating; it's not something to do just before bedtime. 70. Instead, plan your exercise for early evening—about four to six hours before bedtime. This is the time it takes for your

body's metabolism (新陈代谢) and temperature to drop after exercise, which prepares your body for sleep.

66. the amount and quality of your sleep affects your memory greatly,

67. They continue to do this throughout the night, keeping you from falling asleep or waking you up.

68. We have a better solution to this problem

69. Taking this vitamin can improve things.

70. Instead, plan your exercise for early evening—about four to six hours before bedtime

71. 写作

(1) 介绍一种你最喜爱的应用软件 (APP)

(2) 陈述你的理由



## 答案

1-5 D C C A C

6-10 D B C D A

11-15 C D D

16-20 A D C D B

21-25 A E C G F

26-30 A E B M C

31-35 H K D G F

36-40 B B C A A

41-45 B A B D C

46-50 D A B C D

51-55 A A A B C

56. It helps you fall asleep faster and stay asleep longer/Better sleep

57. Movement exercises

58. 60 per cent

59. By regularly being engaged in exercise.

60. Getting moving.

61. take care of grandpa.

62. with books on his hands.

63. it rains

64. lacking interests /lack of interests

65. when others are working.

66. 睡眠的时间和质量很大程度上影响了你的记忆力

67. 他们整夜整夜都这样，让你无法入睡，或者把你吵醒。

68. 对于这个问题，我们有一个更好的解决方案。

69. 摄入这周那个维生素能够改善这些情况。

70. 与此相反，要在傍晚之前开始锻炼，大概在睡前的 4-6 小时。

71. 写作

Nowadays, with the development and popularity of communication tools, there are a variety of chat software coming out, among which WeChat has probably become one of the most prevalent one, which is indispensable in our daily life for communicating with one another.

It is just the popularity of WeChat that has brought great influence and changes to our life, which can be articulated in the following aspects. On the one hand, it is very convenient. We do not necessarily to make a phone call or send a message through communication companies, which saves us much time and money. On the other hand, we can obtain much valuable information that we need in study, life and job. However, there are also bad impacts. For one thing there is an amount of improper information and links, which may paralyze our mobile phones. For another thing, many people spend so much time on WeChat that they get very little to communicate with friends, relatives and colleagues.

As far as I am concerned, I hold the idea that we should take the existence and popularity of WeChat seriously. First and foremost, we must bring its convenience and efficiency into full use. What's more, its disadvantages should be avoided to a large extent. Only in this way can we take the essence and discard the drags of it.